Department of State tion Classification Control: 15645 1959 FEB 27 FÉBRÚARY 26, 1959 W. C 05 Rec'd: 5:42 PM FROM: NEW YORK MESSAGE CENTER TO: Secretary of State NO: 711, FEBRUARY 26, 5 PM PRIORITY LIMITED DISTRIBUTION R 0 N RE: BERLIN 000 R I WENT TO LUNCH WHICH SOBOLEV GAVE AS SC PRESIDENT TODAY. HE GREETED ME AT DOOR AND ASKED ME HOW I WAS. CONVERSATION PARAPHRASED AS FOLLOWS: N LODGE: I AM WORRIED ABOUT THE NEWS FROM MOSCOW WHICH SEEMS TO 0 REPRESENT A DANGEROUS STATE OF MIND. I AM AFRAID OF HAZARDOUS បា EVENTS TAKING PLACE. I WONDER WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT (0) UNDERSTANDS THAT AMERICANS ARE BOTH FIRM AND UNDIVIDED ON THE SUBJECT OF BERLIN. I AM NOT WORRIED ABOUT DANGEROUS INCIDENTS IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROCEEDS ON CORRECT INFORMATION, BUT I FEAR THEY MISINTERPRET THE INFORMAL AND APPARENTLY CASUAL CHARACTER OF DOMESTIC POLITICS AS INDICATING DIVISION. SOBOLEV: I HAVE NOT SEEN THE TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT AND COULD NOT COMMENT ON IT, BUT I AM SURE THAT KHRUSHCHEV NOWS VERY WELL THAT THERE IS NO DIVISION IN THE UNITED STATES SON THE SUBJECT OF BERLIN. I BELIEVE MIKOYAN BROUGHT BACK TO SOSCOW THE THOUGHT THAT AMERICA IS UNITED ON THAT SUBJECT. A AGREE THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD UNDERSTAND THE TRUE SITATE OF AFFAIRS IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD UNDERSTAND THE TRUE STATE OF AFFAIRS IN THE SOVIET UNITED I AM WELL AWARE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S FEAR ABOUT 1959 **GERMANY** REPRODUCTION FROM THIS SECRET COPY IS PROBLET.

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GERMANY. I UNDERSTAND WHY THE SOVIET UNION, HAVING BEEN DEVASTATED IN WORLD WAR I AND AGAIN IN WORLD WAR II BY THE GERMAN ARMY SHOULD HAVE THESE FEELINGS.

SOBOLEV: IF YOU REALLY UNDERSTAND WHY WE FEEL AS WE DO ABOUT 'GERMANY, YOU WOULD UNDERSTAND ALMOST EVERYTHING WE DO. I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU ARE WORRYING ABOUT. WE ARE NOT ABOUT TO SHOOT.

LODGE: BUT ARE YOU NOT GOING TO BLOCK ROADS AND TAKE STEPS OF THAT TYPE?

SOBOLEV: YOU MUST UNDERSTAND THAT WE DEFINITELY INTEND TO GET OUT OF BERLIN. IF THERE ARE NO NEGOTIATIONS AHEAD OF TIME THERE WILL BE A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION.

LODGE: WHY THEN DON'T YOU HAVE A FOREIGN MINISTERS! MEETING TO CONDUCT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS?

SOBOLEV: THERE SHOULD BE A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT. THEY CAN DO MORE THAN A FOREIGN MINISTERS! MEETING CAN DO. IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESS REPORT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT REMEMBER THAT THE PRESS EXAGGERATES EVERYTHING. THERE ARE 100 PRESS PEOPLE IN MOSCOW AND ARE THERE FOR THE MACMILLAN VISIT. THERE ARE FEW NEWS SOURCES IN MOSCOW AND THEY SIMPLY MAKE A LOT OF THINGS UP.

DURING LUNCH I TALKED TO THE SYG ABOUT THIS CONVERSATION. HE BELIEVED THAT THE MOTIVATION FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT WAS FACT THAT HE WAS BEING NAGGED UNMERCIFULLY BY EAST GERMANS. HE THOUGHT SOBOLEV'S INSISTENCE ON SUMMIT MEETING WAS DUE TO FACT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTED TO COME TO NEW YORK, SAYING THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD CHILDISH STREAK IN HIS NATURE AND WAS RESENTFUL AT NOT BEING TAKEN SERIOUSLY EVERYWHERE. HE THOUGHT THAT AFTER JOB WHICH NEW YORK POLICE DID IN PROTECTING MIKOYAN, THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT SECURITY RISK IN BRINGING KHRUSHCHEV HERE.

LODGE

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